

## Plants of the Sacony Creek Trail, Kutztown, PA – Phase I

### Wildflowers

Anemone, Canada *Anemone canadensis*  
Aster, Crooked Stem *Aster prenanthoides*  
Aster, False *Boltonia asteroides*  
Aster, New England *Aster novae angliae*  
Aster, White Wood *Aster divaricatus*  
Avens, White *Geum canadense*  
Beardtongue, Foxglove *Penstemon digitalis*  
Beardtongue, Small's *Penstemon smallii*  
Bee Balm *Monarda didyma*  
Bee Balm, Spotted *Monarda punctata*  
Bergamot, Wild *Monarda fistulosa*  
Bishop's Cap *Mitella diphylla*  
Bitter Cress, Pennsylvania *Cardamine pennsylvanica*  
Bittersweet, Oriental *Celastrus orbiculatus*  
Blazing Star *Liatris spicata*  
Bleeding Heart *Dicentra spectabilis*  
Bleeding Heart, Fringed *Dicentra eximia*  
Bloodroot *Sanguinaria Canadensis*  
Blue-Eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium montanum*  
Blue-Eyed Grass, Eastern *Sisyrinchium atlanticum*  
Boneset *Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
Buttercup, Hispid *Ranunculus hispidus*  
Buttercup, Hispid *Ranunculus hispidus*  
Camas, Eastern *Camassia scilloides*  
Campion, Starry *Silene stellata*  
Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis*  
Carolina pea shrub *Thermopsis caroliniani*  
Carrion flower *Smilax herbacea*  
Carrot, Wild *Daucus carota*  
Chickweed *Stellaria media*  
Cleavers *Galium aparine*  
Clover, Least Hop *rifolium dubium*  
Clover, White *Trifolium repens*  
Clover, White *Trifolium repens*  
Cohosh, Black *Cimicifuga racemosa*  
Columbine, Eastern *Aquilegia canadensis*  
Coneflower, Green-Headed *Rudbeckia laciniata*  
Coneflower, Thin-Leaf *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Coreopsis, Tall *Coreopsis tripteris*  
Crowfoot, Bristly *Ranunculus pensylvanicus*  
Culver's Root *Veronicastrum virginicum*

Cup Plant *Silphium perfoliatum*  
Dames Rockets *Hesperis matronalis*  
Dandelion *Taraxacum officinale*  
Dolls Eyes *Actaea pachypoda*  
Evening Primrose *Oenothera spp.*  
Fame Flower *Talinum rugospermum*  
Fleabane, Common *Erigeron philadelphicus*  
Foamflower *Tiarella cordifolia*  
Forget-me-not *Myosotis scorpioides*  
Forget-me-not, Smaller *Myosotis laxa*  
Garlic, Field *Allium vineale*  
Gaura *Gaura Biennis*  
Gentian, Downy *Gentiana puberulenta*  
Gentian, Fringed *Gentiana crinita*  
Gentian, Stiff *Gentiana quinquefolia*  
Geranium, Wild *Geranium maculatum*  
Ginger, Wild *Asarum canadense*  
Goatsbeard *Aruncus dioicus*  
Golden Alexander *Zizia aurea*  
Goldenrod, Blue-Stemmed *Solidago caesia*  
Goldenrod, Zigzag *Solidago flexicaulis*  
Goldenseal *Hydrastis Canadensis*  
Goldenstar *Chrysogonum virginianum*  
Grape hyacinth *Muscari botryoides*  
Grape, Fox *Vitis labrusca*  
Grass of Parnassus *Parnassia glauca*  
Grass, Bottlebrush *Elymus hystrix*  
Ground Ivy *Glechoma hederacea*  
Heal All *Prunella vulgaris*  
Hemp, Indian *Apocynum cannabinum*  
Herb Robert *Geranium robertianum*  
Hog Peanut *Amphicarpa bracteata*  
Honeysuckle, Bush *Lonicera morrowi*  
Honeysuckle, Bush *Diervilla lonicera*  
Honeysuckle, Japanese *Lonicera japonica*  
Horse Balm (Stoneroot) *Collinsonia Canadensis*  
Horse Gentian *Triosteum perfoliatum*  
Indian Tobacco *Lobelia inflata*  
Indigo, Wild Blue *Baptisia australis*  
Iris, White Dwarf *Iris cristata var alba*  
Ironweed, New York *Vernonia noveboracensis*  
Ivy, Poison *Rhus radicans*  
Jack-in-the-Pulpit *Arisaema atrorubens*  
Jack-in-the-Pulpit *Arisaema triphyllum*  
Jacob's Ladder *Polemonium reptans*  
Jewelweed (Spotted Touch Me Not) *Impatiens capensis*

Joe Pye Weed, Eastern *Eupatorium dubium*  
Larkspur, Tall *Delphinium exaltatum*  
Lobelia, Great Blue *Lobelia siphilitica*  
Lobelia, Pale Spiked *Lobelia spicata*  
Loosestrife, Purple Fringed *Lysimachia ciliate* 'atropurpurea'  
Marigold, Marsh *Caltha palustris*  
Mayapple *Podophyllum peltatum*  
Meadow Rue, Tall *Thalictrum polygamum*  
Milkweed, Common *Asclepias syriac*  
Milkweed, Swamp *Asclepias incarnata*  
Mistflower *Eupatorium coelestinum*  
Monkey Flower *Mimulus ringens*  
Monkey Flower, Winged *Mimulus alatus*  
Monkshood, Blue *Aconitum uncinatum*  
Mustard, Black *Brassica rapa*  
Mustard, Garlic *Alliaria officinalis*  
Mustard, Tumble *Sisymbrium altissimum*  
Nettle, Purple Dead *Lamium purpureum*  
Nightshade, Bittersweet *Solanum dulcamara*  
Nightshade, Enchanters *Circaea quadrisulcata*  
Obedient Plant *Physostegia virginiana*  
Pachysandra *Pachysandra terminalis*  
Partridge Pea *Cassia fasciculata*  
Pasque Flower *Anemone patens wolfgangiana*  
Peppergrass, Wild *Lepidium campestre*  
Periwinkle *Vinca Minor*  
Plantain, Common *Plantago major*  
Plantain, English *Plantago lanceolata*  
Plantain, Robin's *Erigeron pulchellus*  
Pokeweed *Phytolacca americana*  
Queen of the Prairie *Filipendula rubra*  
Quinine, Wild *Parthenium integrifolium*  
Ragwort, Golden *Senecio aureus*  
Ramps (Wild Leek) *Allium tricoccum*  
Rattlesnake Master *Eryngium yucifolium*  
Rhubarb, Wild  
Rock Cress, Hairy *Arabis hirsuta*  
Rose Mallow, Swamp *Hibiscus palustris*  
Rose, Multiflora *Rosa Multiflora*  
Rose, Swamp *Rosa palustris*  
Rue Anemone *Anemonella thalictroides*  
Sage, Lyre Leaved *Salvia lyrata*  
Salvia, Blue *Salvia azurea*  
Sea Oats, Northern *Chasmanthium latifolium*  
Senna, Wild *Cassia marilandica*  
Shooting Star *Dodecatheon meadia*

Skunk Cabbage *Symplocarpus foetidus*  
Snakeroot, Clustered *Sanicula gregaria*  
Solomon's Seal *Disporopsis pernyi*  
Solomon's Seal, False *Smilacina racemosa*  
Speedwell *Veronica spp.*  
Speedwell, Thyme Leaved *Veronica serpyllifolia*  
Spring Beauty *Claytonia virginica*  
St. John's-Wort, Shrubby *Hypericum prolificum*  
Star of Bethlehem *Ornithogalum umbellatum*  
Stickseed, Virginia *Hackelia virginiana*  
Stonecrop, Ditch *Penthorum sedoides*  
Stonecrop, Wild *Sedum ternatum*  
Strawberry, Indian *Duchesnea indica*  
Sunflower, False (Oxeye) *Heliopsis helianthoides*  
Sweet Cicely *Osmorhiza claytoni*  
Sweet Flag *Acornus calamus*  
Thistle *Cirsium spp.*  
Toothwort *Dentaria diphylla*  
Trillium, Great White *Trillium grandiflorum*  
Tulip, Wild (Large scarlet w/ yellow margined ctr) *Tulipa eichleri*  
Tulip, Wild (Red) *Tulipa batalinii 'Red Jewel'*  
Tulip, Wild (Sulphur-yellow flushed orange) *Tulipa batalinii 'Bright Gem'*  
Tulip, Wild (White w/ bronzy-green hints & yellow base) *Tulipa tarda*  
Tulip, Wild (Yellow w/ broad carmine stripe on outer petals) *Tulipa kolpakowskiana*  
Tulip, Wild (Yellow/ crimson outer petals) *Tulipa clusiana var. chrysantha*  
Turtlehead, White *Chelone glabra*  
Twin Leaf *Jeffersonia diphylla*  
Violet, Common Blue *Viola papilionacea*  
Violet, Confederate *Viola papilionacea*  
Violet, Dog *Viola conspersa*  
Violet, Early Blue *Viola palmate*  
Violet, Freckles *Viola sororia 'freckles'*  
Violet, White Dogtooth *Erythronium albidum*  
Violet, Yellow *Viola pensylvanica*  
Virginia Blue Bells *Mertensia virginica*  
Virginia Creeper *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*  
Waterleaf, Wild Virginia *Hydrophyllum virginianum*  
Wind Flower, Grecian *Anemone blanda*  
Wingstem *Actinomeris alternifolia*  
Winter Cress, Common *Barbarea vulgaris*  
Wood Betony *Pedicularis Canadensis*  
Wood Sorrel, Violet *Oxalis violacea*  
Wood Sorrel, Yellow *Oxalis europaea*  
Yam, Wild *Dioscorea villosa*  
Yellow Pimpernel *Taenidia integerrima*  
Yellow Star Grass *Hopoxis hirsuta*

## Trees and Shrubs

Ash, Green *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
Barberry *Berberis spp.*  
Blackberry *Rubus allegheniensis*  
Blackhaw *Viburnum prunifolium*  
Bowman's Root *Gillenia trifoliata*  
Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
Catalpa, Northern *Catalpa speciosa*  
Cedar, Red *Juniperus virginiana*  
Cherry, Black *Prunus serotina*  
Cherry, Wild *Prunus avium*  
Cranberry, Highbush *Viburnum trilobum*  
Currant, Wild Black *Ribes americanum*  
Dogwood, Grey *Cornus racemosa*  
Dogwood, Red Osier *Cornus sericea*  
Dogwood, Silky *Cornus amomum*  
Elderberry, American *Sambucus Canadensis*  
Elm, Slippery *Ulmus rubra*  
Fetterbush *Leucothoe racemosa*  
Hackberry *Celtis occidentalis*  
Honeysuckle, Amur *Lonicera maackii*  
Honeysuckle, Bush *Diervilla lonicera*  
Honeysuckle, Tartarian *Lonicera tatarica*  
Indian Currant Coralberry *Symphoricarpus orbiculatus*  
Maple, Ashleaf (Boxelder) *Acer negundo*  
Maple, Norway *Acer platanoides*  
Maple, Silver *Acer saccharinum*  
Mulberry, Black *Morus nigra*  
Olive, Autumn *Elaeagnus umbellate*  
Raspberry, Black *Rubus occidentalis*  
Sassafras *Sassafras albidum*  
Spice Bush *Lindera benzoin*  
Sumac, Staghorn *Rhus typhina*  
Sweet Shrub *Calycanthus floridus*  
Viburnum, Maple Leaved *Viburnum acerifolium*  
Viburnum, Arrowwood *Viburnum dentatum*  
Walnut, Black *Juglans nigra*  
Willow, Peachleaf *Salix amygdloides*  
Wineberry *Rubus phoenicolasius*  
Witch Hazel *Hamamelis virginiana*  
Yellowroot Shrub *Xanthorrhiza simplicissima*

## **Ferns**

Lady Fern *Athyrium filix-femina*

Rattlesnake Fern *Botrychium virginianum*

Sensitive Fern *Onoclea sensibilis*

## Plants of the Sacony Marsh and Trail, Kutztown, PA- Phase II

### **Wildflowers**

Agrimony *Agrimonia* spp.  
Anemone, Canada *Anemone canadensis*  
Aster, Bushy *Aster dumosus*  
Aster, Heath *Aster pilosus*  
Aster, Late Purple *Aster patens*  
Aster, New York *Aster novi-belgii*  
Aster, Purple-Stemmed *Aster puniceus*  
Bean, Wild *Phaseolus polystachios*  
Beardtongue, Foxglove *Penstemon digitalis*  
Beardtongue, Hairy *Penstemon hirsutus*  
Bedstraw, Rough *Galium asprellum*  
Beggartick, Devil's *Bidens frondosa*  
Beggartick, Nodding *Bidens cernua*  
Bellwort *Uvularia perfoliata*  
Bindweed, Hedge *Convolvulus sepium*  
Bittersweet Nightshade *Solanum dulcamara*  
Black-Eyed Susan *Rudbeckia serotina*  
Blazing Star *Liatris spicata*  
Bloodroot *Sanguinaria Canadensis*  
Blue Violet, Common *Viola papilionacea*  
Boneset *Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
Bugleweed *Lycopus virginicus*  
Buttercup, Common *Ranunculus acris*  
Buttercup, Swamp *Ranunculus repens*  
Butterfly Weed *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Campion, Starry *Silene stellata*  
Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis*  
Celandine Poppy *Stylophorum diphyllum*  
Clearweed *Pilea pumila*  
Clover, Red *Trifolium pratense*  
Columbine, Eastern *Aquilegia Canadensis*  
Coneflower *Echinacea purpurea*  
Coneflower, Green-Headed *Rudbeckia laciniata*  
Coreopsis, Tall *Coreopsis tripteris*  
Cress, Winter *Barbarea vulgaris*  
Cucumber, Star *Sicyos angulatus*  
Culver's Root *Veronicastrum virginicum*  
Dame's Rocket *Hesperis matronalis*  
Dock, Broadleaf *Rumex obtusifolius*  
Dock, Curly-Leaf *Rumex crispus*  
Dodder, Common *Cuscuta gronovii*

Doll's Eyes *Actaea pachypoda*  
Evening Primrose, Common *Oenothera biennis*  
Fleabane, Common *Erigeron philadelphicus*  
Fleabane, Daisy *Erigeron annuus*  
Foamflower *Tiarella cordifolia*  
Forget-Me-Not, Smaller *Myosotis laxa*  
Forget-Me-Not, True *Myosotis scorpioides*  
Geranium, Wild *Geranium maculatum*  
Germander *Teucrium canadense*  
Goatsbeard *Aruncus dioicus*  
Goldenrod, Blue-Stemmed *Solidago caesia*  
Goldenrod, Late *Solidago gigantea*  
Goldenrod, Sweet *Solidago odora*  
Ground Ivy *Glechoma hederacea*  
Herb Robert *Geranium robertianum*  
Hog Peanut *Amphicarpa bracteata*  
Hollow Joe-Pye-Weed, Hollow *Eupatorium fistulosum*  
Honeysuckle, Japanese *Lonicera japonica*  
Honeysuckle, Tartarian *Lonicera tatarica*  
Indian Tobacco *Lobelia inflata*  
Indigo, False Blue *Baptisia australis*  
Ironweed, New York *Vernonia noveboracensis*  
Jack-In-The-Pulpit *Arisaema atrorubens*  
Knotweed, Virginia *Tovara virginiana*  
Lamb's-Quarters *Chenopodium album*  
Leatherflower *Clematis viorna*  
Lobelia, Great Blue *Lobelia siphilitica*  
Loosestrife, Fringed *Lysimachia ciliata*  
Mayapple *Podophyllum peltatum*  
Meadow-Rue, Tall *Thalictrum polygamum*  
Milkweed, Swamp *Asclepias incarnata*  
Milkweed, Common *Asclepias syriaca*  
Mint, Wild *Mentha arvensis*  
Moneywort *Lysimachia nummularia*  
Monkey Flower *Mimulus ringens*  
Monkey Flower, Square-Stemmed *Mimulus ringens*  
Mountain Mint, Virginia *Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
Mustard, Garlic *Alliaria officinalis*  
Mustard, Tumble *Sisymbrium altissimum*  
Nettle, False *Boehmeria cylindrical*  
Nettle, Stinging *Urtica dioica* v. *procera*  
Nightshade, Enchanter's *Circaea quadrisulcata*  
Phlox, Creeping *Phlox stolonifera*  
Plantain, Robin's *Erigeron pulchellus*  
Pokeweed, Common *Phytolacca americana*  
Queen of the Prairie *Filipendula rubra*



Ragweed, Common *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
Rose, Swamp *Rosa palustris*  
Sage, Lyre-Leaved *Salvia lyrata*  
Sarsaparilla, Wild *Aralia nudicaulis*  
Scullcap *Scutellaria spp.*  
Shooting Star, Pink *Dodecatheon meadia*  
Shooting Star, White *Dodecatheon meadia*  
Skullcap, Veined *Scutellaria nervosa*  
Skunk Cabbage *Symplocarpus foetidus*  
Smartweed, Lady's-Thumb *Polygonum persicaria*  
Smartweed, Long-Bristled *Polygonum cespitosum*  
Smartweed, Pale *Polygonum lapathifolium*  
Smartweed, Pennsylvania *Polygonum pennsylvanicum*  
Smartweed, Water *Polygonum amphibium*  
Sneezeweed *Helenium tenuifolium*  
Solomon's Seal *Disporopsis pernyi*  
Solomon's Seal, False *Smilacina racemosa*  
Sowthistle, Common *Sonchus oleraceus*  
Sowthistle, Spiny *Sonchus asper*  
St. John's Wort, Spotted *Hypericum punctatum*  
St. Johnswort, Shrubby *Hypericum prolificum*  
Stickseed, Virginia *Hackelia virginiana*  
Stitchwort, Lesser *Stellaria graminea*  
Stonecrop, Ditch *Penthorum sedoides*  
Stonecrop, Wild *Sedum ternatum*  
Sweet Cicely *Osmorhiza claytoni*  
Tearthumb, Arrow-Leaved *Polygonum sagittatum*  
Texas Blue Bonnet *Lupinus texensis*  
Thimbleweed *Anemone virginiana*  
Touch-Me-Not, Pale *Impatiens pallida*  
Touch-Me-Not, Spotted *Impatiens capensis*  
Turtlehead *Chelone glabra*  
Vervain, Blue *Verbena hastata*  
Vervain, Narrow-Leaved *Verbena simplex*  
Vervain, White *Verbena urticifolia*  
Violet, Canada *Viola canadensis*  
Violet, Dog *Viola conspersa*  
Violet, Early Blue *Viola palmate*  
Violet, Freckles *Viola sororia* 'freckles'  
Water-Pepper, Mild *Polygonum hydropiperoides*  
White Avens *Geum canadense*  
Willow-Herb, Northern *Epilobium glandulosum*  
Willow-Herb, Purple-Leaved *Epilobium coloratum*  
Wineberry *Rubus phoenicolasius*  
Wood Sorrel, Yellow *Oxalis europaea*

## Shrubs and Trees

Alder, Speckled *Alnus rugosa*  
Arrowwood, Northern *Viburnum recognitum*  
Ash, Green *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
Blackcurrant, European *Ribes nigrum*  
Blackhaw, Smooth *Viburnum prunifolium*  
Buttonbush *Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
Catalpa, Northern *Catalpa bignonioides*  
Cherry *Prunus spp.*  
Clethra, Mountain *Clethra acuminata*  
Cranberry, Highbush *Viburnum trilobum*  
Dogwood, Flowering *Cornus florida*  
Dogwood, Grey *Cornus racemosa*  
Dogwood, Silky *Cornus amomum*  
Elderberry, Common *Sambucus canadensis*  
Grape, Wild *Vitis spp.*  
Hackberry *Celtis occidentalis*  
Hawthorn *Crataegus spp.*  
Hydrangea, Oakleaf *Hydrangea quercifolia*  
Ivy, Poison *Toxicodendron radicans*  
Linden *Tilia Americana*  
Locust, Black *Robinia pseudoacacia*  
Maple, Ashleaf (Boxelder) *Acer negundo*  
Maple, Norway *Acer platanoides*  
Maple, Red *Acer rubrum*  
Maple, Silver *Acer saccharinum*  
Mulberry, White *Morus alba*  
Nannyberry *Viburnum lentago*  
Oak, Scarlet *Quercus coccinea*  
Raspberry, Black *Rubus occidentalis*  
Raspberry, Red *Rubus idaeus*  
Redcedar, Eastern *Juniperus virginiana*  
Rose, Wild *Rosa multiflora*  
Spice Bush *Lindera benzoin*  
Sweet Shrub *Calycanthus floridus*  
Virginia Creeper *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*  
Virgin's Bower *Clematis virginiana*  
Walnut, Black *Juglans nigra*  
Whiteoak, Eastern *Quercus alba*  
Willow, Peachleaf *Salix amygdloides*  
Winterberry *Ilex dacidua*  
Yellowroot Shrub *Xanthorrhiza simplicissima*

## Grasses (and Grass-like), Sedges and Rushes

Arrowhead *Sagittaria spp.*  
Bulrush, Dark Green *Scirpus atrovirens*  
Cattail, Common *Typha latifolia*  
Dayflower, Asiatic *Commelina communis*  
Elodea *Elodea spp.*  
Garlic, Wild *Allium vineale*  
Grass, Barnyard *Echinochloa crusgalli*  
Grass, Bottlebrush *Elymus hystrix*  
Grass, Eastern Blue-Eyed *Sisyrinchium atlanticum*  
Grass, Yellow Star *Hypoxis hirsuta*  
Horsetail *Equisetum spp.*  
Iris, Larger Blue Flag *Iris versicolor*  
Leek, Wild *Allium tricoccum*  
Plantain, Water *Alisma triviale*  
Quack Grass *Elytrigia repens*  
Rush, Path *Juncus tenuis*  
Rush, Soft *Juncus effusus*  
Ryegrass, Perennial *Lolium perenne*  
Sea Oats, Northern *Chasmanthium latifolium*  
Sedge, Umbrella *Cyperus strigosus*  
Timothy *Phleum pratense*  
Wool Grass *Scirpus cyperinus*

## Ferns

Fern, Bracken *Pteridium aquilinum*  
Fern, Lady *Athyrium filix-femina*  
Fern, Marginal Wood *Dryopteris marginalis*